

APPENDIX A: Population Tables – People of Color in Colonial and Early American New Jersey, 1726-1810

Source: Wacker 1975:413-417

NJ Census of 1738							
	Whites						
Counties	Males Over 16	Females Over 16	Males Under 16	Females Under 16	Total Whites		
Middlesex	1,134	1,085	1,086	956	4,261		
Essex	1,118	1,720	1,619	1,494	6,644 [5,951]		
Bergen	939	822	820	708	3,289		
Somerset	967	940	999	867	3,773		
Monmouth	1,508	1,339	1,289	1,295	5,431		
Burlington	1,487	1,222	1,190	996	4,895		
Gloucester	930	757	782	676	3,145		
Salem	1,669	1,391	1,313	1,327	5,700		
Cape May	261	219	271	211	962		
Hunterdon	1,618	1,230	1,270	1,170	5,288		
	12,334 [11,631]	10,725	10,639	9,700	43,388 [42,695]		
	Negroes and Other Slaves					Total Population	
	Males Over 16	Females Over 16	Males Under 16	Females Under 16	Total Slaves		
Middlesex	181	124	91	107	503	4,764	
Essex	114	114	84	63	375	7,019 [6,326]	
Bergen	256	203	187	160	806	4,095	
Somerset	255	175	170	132	732	4,505	
Monmouth	233	152	129	141	655	6,086	
Burlington	134	87	58	64	343	5,238	
Gloucester	42	24	32	24	122	3,267	
Salem	57	56	40	31	184	5,884	
Cape May	12	10	9	11	42	1,004	
Hunterdon	75	53	49	42	219	5,507	
	1,359	998	849	775	3,981	47,369 [46,676]	

NJ Census of 1745								
Counties	Whites							
	Males		Females		Quakers or Reputed Quakers	Slaves		Total
<i>Western Division</i>	<i>Over 16</i>	<i>Under 16</i>	<i>Over 16</i>	<i>Under 16</i>		Males	Females	
Morris	1,109	1,190	957	1,067	22	57	36	4,438
Hunterdon	2,302	2,182	2,117	2,090	240	244	215	9,151
Burlington	1,786	1,528	1,605	1,434	3,237	233	197	6,803
Gloucester	913	786	797	808	1,436	121	81	3,506
Salem	1,716	1,746	1,603	1,595	1,090	90	97	6,847
Cape May	306	284	272	274	54	30	22	1,188
	8,132	7,716	7,331 [7,351]	7,268	6,079	775	649	31,911 [31,931]
<i>Eastern Divisions</i>								
Bergen	721	494	590	585	-	379	237	3,006
Essex	1,694	1,652	1,649	1,548	35	244	210	6,988
Middlesex	1,728	1,651	1,659	1,695	400	483	396	7,612
Monmouth	2,071	1,975	1,783	1,899	3,131	513	386	8,627
Somerset	740	765	672	719	91	104	140	3,239
	6,954	6,537	6,353	6,446	3,557 [3,657]	1,813	1,369	29,472
Total, E. and W.	15,086	14,253	13684 [13,704]	13,754	9,636 [9,736]	2,588	2,018	61,383 [61,403]

Incomplete NJ Census of 1772						
<i>Counties</i>	<i>White Males</i>	<i>White Females</i>	<i>Total Whites</i>	<i>Negro Males</i>	<i>Negro Females</i>	<i>Total Negroes</i>
Sussex	4,751	4,193	8,944	154	131	285
Hunterdon	7,369	7,141	14,510	586	509	1,095
Burlington	6,452	5,941	12,393	411	320	731
Gloucester	4,330	4,108	8,438	178	138	316
Salem	2,909	2,753	5,662	169	129	298
Cumberland	2,615	2,334	4,947 [4,949]	66	44	110
Cape May	886	762	1,648	59	52	111
Morris	5,944	5,224	11,168	211	156	367
	35,256	32,456	67,710 [67,712]	1,834	1,479	3,313
				Total Population [71,025]		

		<u>1790 NJ Population</u>			
<u>County</u>	<u>Region</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Slave</u>	<u>Free Black</u>	<u>Total</u>
Bergen	East	10,108	2,301	192	12,601
Burlington	West	17,270	227	598	18,095
Cape May	West	2,416	141	14	2,571
Cumberland	West	7,990	120	138	8,248
Essex	East	16,454	1,171	160	17,785
Gloucester	West	12,830	191	342	13,363
Hunterdon	West	18,660	1,301	191	20,152
Middlesex	East	14,498	1,318	140	15,956
Monmouth	East	14,969	1,596	353	16,918
Morris	West	15,532	636	48	16,216
Salem	West	9,891	172	374	10,437
Somerset	East	10,339	1,810	147	12,296
Sussex	West	18,494	413	64	18,971
Totals		169,451	11,397	2,761	183,609
Total East Jersey		66,368	8,196	992	75,556
Total West Jersey		103,083	3,201	1,769	108,053

NJ Census of 1800													
	Free White Males					Free White Females							
Counties	Under 10 years of age	Of 10 and under 16	Of 16 and under 26	Of 26 and under 45	Of 45 and upwards	Under 10 years of age	Of 10 and under 16	Of 16 and under 26	Of 26 and under 45	Of 45 and upwards	All other free persons	Slaves	Total Number
Hunterdon	3363	1558	1698	1872	1366	3031	1509	1929	1965	1230	520	1220	21,261
Sussex	4080	1981	1926	2061	1381	3779	1717	2013	1853	1127	102	514	22,534
Burlington	3569	1637	1742	2229	1289	3459	1418	1933	2166	1121	770	188	21,521
Essex	3343	1663	1928	2084	1285	3344	1718	1857	2088	1240	198	1521	22,269
Monmouth	3144	1353	1375	1864	1190	3106	1309	1412	1736	1282	468	1633	19,872
Morris	2998	1318	1405	1563	1197	2905	1277	1564	1616	1032	100	775	17,750
Middlesex	2819	1307	1419	1564	1088	2619	1278	1397	1577	995	263	1564	17,890
Gloucester	2861	1332	1230	1578	936	2661	1169	1285	1511	845	646	61	16,115
Bergen	2887	920	665	1560	925	2048	1008	649	1410	857	202	2825	15,956
Somerset	1798	819	879	1027	822	1804	767	968	1115	778	175	1863	12,815
Salem	1759	946	856	1329	500	1876	745	895	1276	497	607	85	11,371
Cumberland	1672	783	844	961	453	1541	685	844	941	459	271	75	9,529
Cape May	487	242	334	264	197	449	227	272	279	137	80	98	3,066
	33,980	15,859	16,301	19,956	12,629	32,622	14,827	17,018	19,533	11,600	4,402	12,422	211,149

NJ Census of 1810													
	Free White Males					Free White Females							
<i>Counties</i>	<i>to 10</i>	<i>to 16</i>	<i>to 26</i>	<i>to 45</i>	<i>45 +</i>	<i>to 10</i>	<i>to 16</i>	<i>to 26</i>	<i>to 45</i>	<i>45 +</i>	<i>All others</i>	<i>Slaves</i>	<i>Totals</i>
Essex	3795	1867	2535	2375	1640	3519	1967	2448	2335	1616	758	1129	25,984
Sussex	4472	1971	2510	2188	1627	4301	1851	2339	2120	1413	269	478	25,549
Hunterdon	3664	1827	2114	2074	1769	3572	1608	2240	2188	1694	687	1119	24,553
Burlington	4108	1789	2060	2221	1716	3868	1853	2310	2428	1590	946	93	24,979
Monmouth	3356	1698	1655	1876	1557	3286	1452	1808	1851	1475	632	1504	22,150
Morris	3625	1983	1813	1969	1315	3374	1750	1820	1882	1237	204	856	21,828
Middlesex	2878	1697	1675	1751	1402	2860	1642	1286	1778	1449	665	1298	20,381
Gloucester	3249	1531	1821	1714	1290	3154	1411	1722	1738	1154	886	74	19,744
Somerset	2003	1022	1226	1128	951	1762	1016	1228	1224	881	316	1968	14,728
Salem	2014	1050	1141	1146	674	1865	835	1175	1114	681	1037	29	12,761
Bergen	2122	1037	1180	1338	1202	2130	1040	1232	1276	1081	785	2180	16,603
Cumberland	1911	1157	1183	1230	662	1811	1128	1244	1108	647	547	42	12,670
Cape May	617	285	318	384	199	563	234	332	317	191	111	81	3,632
	37,814	18,914	20,931	21,394	16,004	36,065	17,787	21,184	21,359	15,109	7843	10851	245,562